

Naciut X množica, $|X|=v$

$B = \{B_1, B_2, \dots, B_b\}$ je naciut s parametriji (v, t, λ) , če velja

$$\textcircled{1} \quad B_i \subseteq X$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad |B_i| = t$$

B_1, \dots, B_b

$|B| = \dots$ celo število

\textcircled{3} $\forall x \in X : x$ pripada vsebujočemu bloku

IZREK: Naciut s parametriji (v, t, λ) obstaja \Leftrightarrow

$$t \mid v \cdot \lambda \quad \wedge \quad \lambda \leq \binom{v-1}{t-1}$$

ss

$$b \cdot t = v \cdot \lambda$$

ali	obstaja naciut	naciuti		
a.)	$(6, 3, 1)$	$3 \mid 6 \cdot 1 \quad \checkmark$	$1 \leq \binom{5}{2} \quad \checkmark$	$\{\{1, 2, 3\}, \{4, 5, 6\}\}$
b.)	$(5, 2, 1)$	$2 \mid 5 \cdot 1 \quad \cancel{\checkmark}$		
c.)	$(8, 6, 3)$	$6 \mid 8 \cdot 3 = 24 \quad \checkmark$	$3 \leq \binom{7}{5} \quad \checkmark$	$b = \frac{v \cdot \lambda}{t} = \frac{8 \cdot 3}{6} = 4$

$\underline{\underline{1}} \underline{\underline{2}} \underline{\underline{3}} \underline{\underline{4}} \underline{\underline{5}} \underline{\underline{6}} \underline{\underline{7}} \underline{\underline{8}}$

$\underline{\underline{1}} \underline{\underline{2}} \underline{\underline{3}} \underline{\underline{4}} \underline{\underline{5}} \underline{\underline{6}} \underline{\underline{7}}$

$\underline{\underline{1}} \underline{\underline{2}} \underline{\underline{3}} \underline{\underline{4}} \underline{\underline{5}} \underline{\underline{6}} \underline{\underline{7}}$

$\underline{\underline{1}} \underline{\underline{2}} \underline{\underline{3}} \underline{\underline{4}} \underline{\underline{5}} \underline{\underline{6}} \underline{\underline{7}}$

N
Nacut (v, t, λ) nad X .

$B' := \{X \setminus B ; B \in B\}$ komplement

B' naciut in ima parametriji (v', t', λ')

$$1) \quad X \setminus B \subseteq X \quad \forall B \in B \quad \checkmark$$

$$2) \quad |B'| = t \Rightarrow |(X \setminus B)| = v - t =: t'$$

3) $x \in X$ pripada t' blokom $v B'$

\Rightarrow je pripada $t - \lambda$ blokom $v B$

\Rightarrow je pripada $t - \lambda$ blokom $v B'$

$$\Rightarrow \lambda' = b - \lambda = \frac{v \lambda}{t} - \lambda \quad v' = |X| = v$$

$X = E(K_5)$ B = use minice pozorov tipov:



dodatek B načít in počet výjazdových parcií

① ✓

② $|B_i| = 4 = k$

③ zadává simetrické se všemi pravouhlými výjazdy v rámci st. hranic

$$|(E(K_5))| = \binom{5}{2} = 10 = V, E = 4 = |B_i|, \lambda = \cancel{12}$$

tip A: 2-krat

tip B: 3-krat izbira vozilicu X + 1x

tip B: 3-krat izbira X * ali \square (2-krat) \Rightarrow 6-krat

$$\Rightarrow \lambda = 4 + 6 + 2 = \cancel{12}$$

$m \in \mathbb{N}; S \subseteq \mathbb{Z}_m$

$$S+i = \{a+i; a \in S\}$$

$$\mathcal{S} = \{S+i; i \in \mathbb{Z}_m\}$$

TRONTEV: Let $s_{i,i}; i \in \mathbb{Z}_m$, usi nad ceb of razlicui.

tednf $\{s_{i,i}; i \in \mathbb{Z}_m\}$ be nauct s parametri $(m, |s|, \langle s \rangle)$

N

8 kandidator

8 oddaj po 3 kandidati

usut kandidat 3x

a.) a 7 2 nauct $(8, 8, 1)$

⊗ ⊗ ⊗

N

Stirlingova stevila 2. vrste

$S(n,t) \dots$ stevilo razdelitev $[n]$ s t bloki

$B_i \neq \emptyset \quad B_i \cap B_j \neq \emptyset \neq i \neq j$

$S(n,0) = \sum_{n,0}$

$S(n,n) = 1 = S(n,1)$

$S(n,t) = 0 \quad \forall t > n$

$S(n,t) = S(n-1, t-1) + k S(n-1, t)$

$S(n,t) k! \rightarrow$ st. surstetil iz $[n] \times [t]$

6 razlicnih barvic.

na volito razinovih do pobranja posamezne igralne kosti uporabivsi natanko 3 barve.

$S(6,3)$

638101

36